

What is claimed is:

1. A method for converting wavelength of a signal beam combined to a pump beam, the method comprising of the steps  
5 of:

providing a channel type polymeric waveguide including nonlinear polymer in the middle of the waveguide;

poling the polymer along a predetermined direction by applying a voltage to the polymeric waveguide; and

10 making the signal beam combined to the pump beam pass through the polymer waveguide in which the polymer is in poled state.

2. The method as recited in claim 1, further comprising  
15 the steps of:

making the pump beam pass through a polymeric mode converter before the signal beam is combined to the pump beam; and

20 combining the signal beam and the pump beam at a direction combining means after the pump beam passes through the polymeric mode converter.

3. The method as recited in claim 1, wherein, during the polymer poling step, the voltage is applied in a direction  
25 perpendicular to the direction in which the signal beam pass through the polymer waveguide.

4. A wavelength converter for converting wavelength of a signal beam combined to a pump beam, comprising:

a mode converting region for converting mode of the pump beam;

5 a direction combining region for combining the signal beam to the pump beam; and

a wavelength converting region for converting the wavelength of the signal beam combined to the pump beam,

10 wherein the mode converting region and the wavelength converting region are formed as integrated by nonlinear polymeric material to construct a polymeric waveguide extended along propagation direction, and the wavelength converting region is manufactured by including voltage applying means for applying a voltage to pole the polymer to a predetermined direction.

15 5. The wavelength converter as recited in claim 4, wherein the polymeric waveguide is formed to show a channel type shape having a rectangular cross-section,

20 the polymeric waveguide is wrapped by a cladding from the mode converting region to the wavelength converting region,

the side surface of the mode converting region is exposed at an input side and the side surface of the wavelength converting region is exposed at an output side.

25 6. The wavelength converter as recited in claim 5, wherein the mode converting region is formed such that the

area of the channel type shape from the exposed side to the boundary with the wavelength converting region vary gradually.

7. The wavelength converter as recited in claim 5,  
5 wherein the mode converting region is formed such that the area of the channel type shape from the exposed side to the boundary with the wavelength converting region is fixed and the mode of the pump beam does not vary.

10 8. The wavelength converter as recited in claim 4, wherein the voltage applying means of the nonlinear polymer includes metal electrodes that is vacuum-evaporated to the nonlinear polymeric wavelength.

15 9. A method for manufacturing a wavelength converter for converting wavelength of a signal beam combined to a pump beam, by using nonlinear polymeric material, the method comprising the steps of:

shaping the nonlinear polymeric material to be long;

20 by using the shaped long nonlinear polymeric material as a core, wrapping the core with a cladding with leaving both ends exposed; and

forming metal electrodes connected to the core of the nonlinear polymeric material.

25 10. The method as recited in claim 9, wherein the step of wrapping includes the steps of:

providing a bottom cladding prior to the step of shaping;  
and  
providing a top cladding after the step of shaping.

5        11. The method as recited in claim 9, wherein the step of forming the metal electrodes includes the step of vacuum-evaporating metal on down facing surfaces of the core of the nonlinear polymeric material and a silicon substrate.

10       12. The method as recited in claim 9, wherein, during the step of shaping, a mode converting region for converting mode of the pump beam, a direction combining region for combining the signal beam to the pump beam, and a wavelength converting region for converting the wavelength of the signal beam  
15 combined to the pump beam are formed simultaneously.

20       13. The method as recited in claim 12, wherein, during the step of shaping, the mode converting region and the wavelength converting region are formed as integrated such that they constructs a polymeric waveguide that forms a line along wave propagation direction.

25       14. The method as recited in claim 13, wherein, during the step of shaping, the polymer waveguide is formed as a channel type shape having rectangular cross-section.

15. The method as recited in claim 14, wherein, during

the step of shaping, the area of the channel type shape from the exposed side surface of the mode converting region to the boundary with the wavelength converting region is formed to vary gradually.

5

16. The method as recited in claim 14, wherein, during the step of shaping, the area of the channel type shape from the exposed side surface of the mode converting region to the boundary with the wavelength converting region is formed to be fixed.

10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50